## EE8103 Random processes

Overview

### Instructor and Lectures

### • Instructor

- Dr. Yifeng He, Assistant Professor
  - Office: ENG 324
  - **Tel.**: 4904
  - Email: <u>yhe@ee.ryerson.ca</u>

### • Course Website:

- http://www.ee.ryerson.ca/~courses/ee8103/

- Lectures:
  - Every Thursday, 6 9 PM at VIC104

### • Consulting Hours:

- Every Thursday, 3 - 5 PM at ENG 324

### **Course Evaluation**

• Quizzes: 4 \* 5% = 20%

- In-class, 30-minute , 2 questions for each quiz

• Midterm Exam: 35%

**–** 3-hour

• Final Exam: 45%

**–** 3-hour

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  - All quizzes, midterm and final exams are closed-book.
  - One A4 double-sided formula sheet is allowed.

## **Textbook and References**

- Textbook:
  - R.D. Yates and D. J. Goodman, *Probability and Stochastic Processes, a friendly introduction for electrical and computer engineering*, Second Edition, John Wiley & Sons Inc., 2004.
- Other References:
  - Sheldon M. Ross, *Introduction to Probability Models*, Eighth Edition, Academic Press, 2003.
  - A. Papoulis and S. Unnikrishna Pillai, *Probability, Random Variables and Stochastic Processes*, McGraw Hill 2002.
  - M. H. DeGroot and M. J. Schervish, *Probability and Statistics*, Addison Wesley, third edition, 2002.
  - P. Z. Peebles JR, *Probability Random Variables and Random Signal Principles*, McGraw-Hill.

# Assignments

- Assignments
  - There are 5 assignments, which are posted on the course website.
  - Although the assignments are not collected, it is highly suggested that students do the assignment questions by themselves.
  - The solutions to the assignments are posted on the course website.

## Lecture Overview

- Chapter 1: Experiments, Models, and Probabilities
  - Set Operation
  - Sample Space, Events and Probabilities
  - Probability Axioms
  - Conditional Probability
  - Independence
  - Bayes' Theorem
- Assignments for Chapter 1: Assignment 1 (questions 1 7)

#### • Chapter 2: Random Variables

- Chapter 2.1: Random Variables
  - Random Variables (RVs)
  - Cumulative Distribution Function (CDF)
  - Probability Density Function (PDF)
  - Continuous-type Random Variables: Normal (Gaussian), Uniform, Exponential, and Rayleigh RV
  - Discrete-type Random Variables: Bernoulli, Binomial, Poisson, Uniform, and Geometric RV
- Chapter 2.2: Statistics of RVs
  - Mean (Expected Value)
  - Variance of a RV
  - Moments and Characteristic Function (CF)
  - Chebychev Inequality
  - Functions of a Random Variable
- Assignments for Chapter 2: Assignment 1 (question 8 11); Assignment 2 (question 2 12); Assignment 3 (question 1, 2, 3, 12, 13)

#### • Chapter 3: Two Random Variables

- Chapter 3.1: Distribution Functions of Two RVs
  - Joint PDF
  - Marginal PDF
  - Independence of RVs
  - Functions of RVs
- Chapter 3.2: Correlation, Covariance, Moments and CF
  - Correlation and Covariance
  - Joint Characteristic Function
  - Independence
- Chapter 3.3: Gaussian RVs and Central Limit Theorem
  - Jointly Gaussian RVs
  - Central Limit Theorem
- Chapter 3.4: Conditional Probability Density Functions
- Chapter 3.5: Conditional Mean
  - Conditional Mean
  - Computing Expectation by Conditioning
  - Computing Probability by Conditioning
- Assignments for Chapter 3: Assignment 2 (question 1); Assignment 3 (questions 4, 6 11, 14); Assignment 4 (question s1- 6, 11-17)

#### (Midterm: covers Chapters 1- 3)

### • Chapter 4: Stochastic Processes

- Definition and Types of Stochastic Processes
- Independent, Identically Distributed Random Sequences
- Expected Value, Autocovariance, and Autocorrelation of a Stochastic Process
- Assignments for Chapter 4: Assignment 3 (question 5)

### Chapter 5: Markov Chains

- Markov Property
- Classification of States
- Chapman-Kolmogorov Equation
- Steady-State Probabilities
- Assignments for Chapter 5: Assignment 4 (question 8-10); Assignment 5 (questions 7, 8)

- Chapter 6: Exponential Distribution and Poisson Process
  - Exponential Distribution
  - Poisson Process
  - Composing and Decomposing Poisson Processes
  - Racing Poisson Processes
- Assignments for Chapter 6: Assignment 5 (questions 1-6, 9)
- (Final Exam: covers Chapters 1- 6)

### Schedule

Lecture No.	Content	Date
Lecture 1	Course Overview and Chapter 1	Sep.15
Lecture 2	Chapter 1 and Chapter 2.1	Sep. 22
Lecture 3	Chapter 2.1, Quiz 1 (at 8:00 PM)	Sep. 29
Lecture 4	Chapter 2.2	Oct. 06
Lecture 5	Chapter 2.2, Quiz 2 (at 8:00 PM)	Oct. 13
Lecture 6	Chapter 3.1 – 3.3	Oct. 20
	Midterm Exam	Oct. 27
Lecture 7	Chapter 3.4 – 3.5	Nov. 03
Lecture 8	Chapter 4, Quiz 3 (at 8:00 PM)	Nov. 10
Lecture 9	Chapter 5	Nov. 17
Lecture 10	Chapter 6, Quiz 4 (at 8:00 PM)	Nov. 24
Lecture 11	Chapter 6	Dec. 01
	Final Exam	Dec. 08