

# Lecture notes for Week 2: Recursion

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## 1. Topics

1. MergeSort Analysis (continued).
2. Lab remarks.
3. Recursion.

### 1.1. Textbook portions covered

*Engineering Algorithms...(Clowes "online book")*

Chapter 2

## 2. Lecture 4 (Friday, 14 January 2005)

### 2.1. Announcements

- Lecture notes now [available](http://www.ee.ryerson.ca/~courses/ele428/clowesNotes) (<http://www.ee.ryerson.ca/~courses/ele428/clowesNotes>).

### 2.2. Remarks on Lab 1

1. **Good:** In Lab 1 many students are trying to implement `mySort ( . . . )` themselves (instead of "cutting and pasting" some C implementation they found).
2. **Bad:** Alas, some are coding `mySort ( . . . )` directly with no abstract algorithm clearly identified.
3. **Remarks:** Recall that:
  - ELE428 is fundamentally a *theory* course.

### 2.3. Analysis of MergeSort (continued)

1.

## 3. Lectures 5/6 (Tuesday, 18 January 2005)

### 3.1. Announcements

- NONE

### 3.2. Introduction to Recursion

Covered most of Chapter 2 in *Engineering Algorithms...(Clowes "online book")*; i.e.:

- What is recursion? (divide and conquer)
- Addition example (add with counting and no loops)

## Lecture notes for Week 2: Recursion

- How it works
- Tail recursion
- Example: Fibonacci numbers
- Example: Towers of Hanoi
- Example: Counting ways to make change

### Note:

The *Ways to Make Change* was covered only briefly in class. Recommended for self-study.

## 4. Suggested Problems

### ***Engineering Algorithms...(Clowes "online book")***

- 2.2
- 2.3
- 2.4
- 2.5
- 2.10
- 2.12
- 2.16
- 2.20